

Exponent Rules Review Worksheet

Product Rule: When multiplying monomials that have the same base, add the exponents.

$$x^m \cdot x^n = x^{m+n}$$

Example 1: $x \cdot x^3 \cdot x^4 = x^{1+3+4} = x^8$

Example 2: $(2x^2y)(-3x^3y^4) = 2 \cdot (-3) \cdot x^2 \cdot x^3 \cdot y \cdot y^4 = -6x^5y^5$

Power Rule: When raising monomials to powers, multiply the exponents.

$$(x^m)^n = x^{m \cdot n}$$

Example 3: $(x^2y^3)^4 = x^{2 \cdot 4} y^{3 \cdot 4} = x^8y^{12}$

Example 4: $(2x^3yz^2)^3 = 2^3 x^{3 \cdot 3} y^3 z^{2 \cdot 3} = 8x^9y^3z^6$

Simplify each of the following.

1) $a \cdot a^2 \cdot a^3$ 2) $(2a^2b)(4ab^2)$ 3) $(6x^2)(-3x^5)$ 4) $b^3 \cdot b^4 \cdot b^7 \cdot b$ 5) $(3x^3)(3x^4)(-3x^2)$

6) $(2x^2y^3)^2$ 7) $(5x^2y^4)^3$ 8) $(6x^4y^6)^3$ 9) $(4x^3y^3)^3$ 10) $(7xy)^2$