

Systems of Equations: Substitution Method #1 Problems from page 497-498 with one equation already isolated for 1 variable.

Solve the following by using the substitution method.

Remember solve for both "x" and "y"

$$\begin{aligned} 2) \quad & 2x + y = 5 \\ & y = -5x + 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3) \quad & x = 3y + 10 \\ & x + 5y = -22 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4) \quad & 5x - 3y = 22 \\ & y = 4x - 19 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5) \quad & x = -7y - 11 \\ & -2x - 5y = 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8) \quad & x = -y + 3 \\ & -4x - 4y = 12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 9) \quad & y = x + 5 \\ & 3x - 3y = -15 \end{aligned}$$

Notes : 11.2

Systems of Equations: Substitution Method #1 Problems from page 497-498 with one equation already isolated for 1 variable.

Solve the following by using the substitution method.

Remember solve for both "x" and "y"

$(-2, -4)$

2) $2x + y = 5$
 $y = -5x + 8$

$(1, 3)$

$$2x + (\quad) = 5$$

$$2x - 5x + 8 = 5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3x + 8 = 5 \\ -8 \quad -8 \\ \hline -3x = -3 \\ -3 \quad -3 \end{array}$$

$$y = -5x + 8$$

$$y = -5(1) + 8$$

$$y = 3$$

3) $x = 3y + 10$
 $x + 5y = -22$

$x = 3y + 10$

$$(3y + 10) + 5y = -22$$

$$3y + 10 + 5y = -22$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8y + 10 = -22 \\ -10 \quad -10 \\ \hline 8y = -32 \\ 8 \quad 8 \end{array}$$

$x = 3(-4) + 10$
 $x = -12 + 10$

$x = -2$

$y = -4$

4) $5x - 3y = 22$
 $y = 4x - 19$

$(5, 1)$

$$5x - 3(4x - 19) = 22$$

$$5x - 12x + 57 = 22$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -7x + 57 = 22 \\ -57 \quad -57 \\ \hline -7x = -35 \\ -7 \quad -7 \end{array}$$

$$y = 4x - 19$$

$$y = 4(5) - 19$$

$$y = 20 - 19$$

$$y = 1$$

5) $x = -7y - 11$
 $-2x - 5y = 4$

$(3, -2)$

$$-2(-7y - 11) - 5y = 4$$

$$14y + 22 - 5y = 4$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9y + 22 = 4 \\ -22 \quad -22 \\ \hline 9y = -18 \\ 9 \quad 9 \end{array}$$

$x = -7y - 11$

$x = -7(-2) - 11$

$x = 14 - 11$

$x = 3$

$y = -2$

8) $x = -y + 3$
 $-4x - 4y = 12$

$x = 5$

$$-4(-y + 3) - 4y = 12$$

$$4y - 12 - 4y = 12$$

$$-12 = 12$$

Parallel Lines

No Solution

9) $y = x + 5$
 $3x - 3y = -15$

$$3x - 3(x + 5) = -15$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\cancel{3x} - \cancel{3x} - 15 = -15$$

$$-15 = -15$$

Lines Coincide



Solutions

Solving Systems of Equations by Substitution

Solve each system by substitution.

$$1) \begin{cases} y = 6x - 11 \\ -2x - 3y = -7 \end{cases}$$

$$2) \begin{cases} 2x - 3y = -1 \\ y = x - 1 \end{cases}$$

$$3) \begin{cases} y = -3x + 5 \\ 5x - 4y = -3 \end{cases}$$

$$4) \begin{cases} -3x - 3y = 3 \\ y = -5x - 17 \end{cases}$$

$$5) \begin{cases} y = -2 \\ 4x - 3y = 18 \end{cases}$$

$$6) \begin{cases} y = 5x - 7 \\ -3x - 2y = -12 \end{cases}$$

$$7) \begin{cases} 4x + y = 6 \rightarrow y = 4x + 6 \\ -5x - y = 21 \end{cases}$$

$$8) \begin{cases} -7x - 2y = -13 \\ x - 2y = 11 \end{cases} \rightarrow x = 2y + 11$$

$$9) \begin{cases} 5x + y = 2 \rightarrow y = 5x - 2 \\ -3x + 6y = -12 \end{cases}$$

$$10) \begin{cases} 5x + y = 3 \rightarrow y = 5x - 3 \\ 3x - 8y = 24 \end{cases}$$