Period 4: Global Interactions 1450-1750

**Need to Know List**

These are the things you should be familiar with before the test. I will teach you some of them; you will learn some from peer presentations, and others you will learn on your own. Keep this list in mind while you read, take PIRATES notes, and make your presentation. Obviously, the idea is not to learn each item separately and only memorize basic facts; you need to connect these items together to paint a larger picture of what is happening in the time period.

**Illustrated Examples (from Key Concepts) Vocabulary**

New tools Absolutism

* Astrolabe Astrolabe
* Revised maps Atlantic slave trade

Innovations in ship designs Balance of power

* Caravels Biological diffusion

American foods *Boyars*

* Potatoes Codices
* Maize Colonies/colonization/colonial administrations
* Manioc Columbian Exchange

Cash crops Conduits

* Sugar *Conquistadores*
* Tobacco *Creoles/Criollos*

Domesticated animals Debt Peonage

* Horses *Devshirme*
* Pigs Dhimmi
* Cattle Divine right

Foods brought by African slaves *Encomienda*

* Okra Enlightenment
* Rice *Hacienda*

Syncretic and new forms of religion H*arem*

* Vodun in the Caribbean Indentured servitude
* The cults of saints in Latin America Janissaries
* Sikhism in South Asia Joint-stock companies

Innovations in visual and performing arts Literacy

* Renaissance art in Europe Local resistance (e.g. Food riots/Samurai
* Miniature paintings in the Middle East revolts/Peasant uprisings)

& South Asia Manila galleons

* Wood-block prints in Japan Maroon
* Post-conquest codices in Mesoamerica Mercantile practices/Mercantilism
* Popular authors, literary forms and *Mestizo*

works of literature *Mulattoes*

* Shakespeare Middle passage
* Cervantes *Peninsulares*
* Sundiata Plantations/plantation systems
* Journey to the West Predominance
* Kabuki Reformation/Protestantism

Intensification of peasant labor *Repartimiento*

* The development of frontier settlements Royal chartered monopoly companies

in Russian Siberia Scientific Revolution

* Cotton textile production in India Sikhism
* Silk textile production in China Social contract

Coerced labor Triangular trade

* Chattel slavery Viceroys
* Indentured servitude Vodun
* *Encomienda* and *hacienda* systems Westernization/modernization
* The Spanish adaptation of the Zen

Inca *mit’a*

New elites

* The Manchus in China
* Creole elites in Spanish America
* European gentry
* Urban commercial entrepreneurs in all major port cities

in the world

Existing elites

* The zamindars in the Mughal Empire
* The nobility in Europe
* The daimyo in Japan

Gender and family restructuring

* The dependence of European men on Southeast Asian women

for conducting trade in that region

* The smaller size of European families

New ethnic and racial classifications

* Mestizo
* Mulatto
* Creole

The arts as displays of political power

* Monumental architecture
* Urban design
* Courtly literature
* The visual arts

Religious ideas

* European notions of divine right
* Safavid use of Shiism
* Mexica or Aztec practice of human sacrifice
* Songhay promotion of Islam
* Chinese emperors’ public performance of Confucian rituals

Differential treatment of ethnic and religious groups

* Ottoman treatment of non-Muslim subjects
* Manchu policies toward Chinese
* Spanish creation of a separate “Republica de Indios”

Bureaucratic elites or military professionals

* Ottoman devshirme
* Chinese examination system **Must Know Dates**
* Salaried samurai **1453** - Ottomans capture Constantinople

Land empires **1488** - Dias rounded Cape of Good Hope

* Manchus **1492** - Columbus sailed the ocean blue/ Reconquista of
* Mughals Spain
* Ottomans **1502** - 1st Slaves to Americas
* Russians **1517** - Martin Luther/95 theses

**1521**- Cortez conquered the Aztecs

Maritime empires **1533**- Pizarro toppled the Inca

* Portuguese **1571** - Battle of Lepanto, (naval defeat of Ottomans)
* Spanish **1588** - defeat of the Spanish Armada by the British
* Dutch **1600** - Battle of Sekigahara - beginning of Tokugawa
* French **1607** - foundation of Jamestown
* British **1618-1648** - 30 Years’ War

Competition over trade routes **1683**- unsuccessful Ottoman siege of Vienna

* Omani-European rivalry **1689** - Glorious Revolution/English Bill of Rights

in the Indian Ocean

* Piracy in the Caribbean

State rivalries

* Thirty Years War
* Ottoman-Safavid conflict

Local resistance

* Food riots
* Samurai revolts
* Peasant uprisings